

ADDICTA

The Turkish Journal on Addictions

Volume: 8 • Issue: 1 • April 2021

- 1 Use of Tobacco and Tobacco Products By Public Employees in Konya Province and the Support Status of the Tobacco Control Law
- 8 The Success of Smoking Cessation Treatments: The Gulhane Experience
- 16 Relationship among Smoking Addiction, Psychological Flexibility, and Impulsivity in University Students
- 23 Craving among Synthetic Cannabinoid Users: A Qualitative Approach
- 30 The Prevalence of Drug Use Among High School Students and Affecting Factors: A Community-Based Cross-Sectional Study
- 35 Prevalence of Risk for Substance-Related and Behavioral Addictions Among University Students in Turkey
- 45 Psychiatric Correlates of Internet Gaming Disorder in Children
Re-evaluating the Digital Gaming Profiles of Children and Adolescents during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Comparative Analysis Comprising 2 Years of Pre-Pandemic Data
- 51
- 58 Adaptation of Smartphone Addiction Inventory-Short Form to Turkish
Internet Addiction and Stressors Causing Internet Addiction in Primary School Children during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Descriptive and Cross-Sectional Study from Turkey
- 65
- 73 Internet Addiction as a Precursor for Cyber and Displaced Aggression: A Survey Study on Pakistani Youth
- 81 Selfitis Disease Behavior Scale: Turkish Validity and Reliability Study
- 87 Use of Network Psychometrics Approach to Examine Social Media Disorder Symptoms
- 92 COVID-19 Pandemic and Drug Use Disorder

ADDICTA

Editor-in-Chief

Hakan Coşkunol

Department of Psychiatry, Ege University School of Medicine, İzmir, Turkey
coskunolh@yahoo.com
ORCID iD: 0000-0001-5925-4441

Section Editors

Gambling Addiction

Marc N. Potenza

Yale Center of Excellence in Gambling Research, Women and Addictions Core of Women's Health Research at Yale, Yale University, New Haven, USA
marc.potenza@yale.edu
ORCID iD: 0000-0002-6323-1354

Substance Use Disorders

Artuner Devenci

Department of Psychiatry, Celal Bayar University School of Medicine, Manisa, Turkey
artunerdevenci@gmail.com
ORCID iD: 0000-0002-1424-8088

Alcohol Use Disorders

Ebru Aldemir

Department of Psychiatry, İzmir Tinaztepe Hospital, İzmir, Turkey
ozturk.ebru2000@gmail.com
ORCID iD: 0000-0002-3808-1956

Nicotine Use Disorders

Recep Erol Sezer

Department of Public Health, Yeditepe University, İstanbul, Turkey
erol.sezer@yeditepe.edu.tr
ORCID iD: 0000-0002-0647-0711

Research Methods in Addiction

Tuba Topçuoğlu

Department of Sociology, İstanbul University, İstanbul, Turkey
tuba.topcuoglu@gmail.com
ORCID iD: 0000-0002-1961-3283

Technology Addiction

Ömer Miraç Yaman

Department of Social Services, İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, İstanbul, Turkey
omermirac@gmail.com
ORCID iD: 0000-0001-9989-8575

Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti adına sahibi / Owner on behalf of the Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti (Turkish Green Crescent Society): Mücahit Öztürk • Sorumlu Yazı İşleri Müdürü / Responsible Manager: M. Nurullah Atalan • Yayın türü / Publication Type: Yerel süreli / Local Periodical • Basım yeri / Printed at: MN Basım ve Reklamcılık, Merkezefendi Mah. Davutpaşa Cad. Kale İş Merkezi, No: 239, Zeytinburnu, İstanbul 34010 • Basım tarihi / Printing Date: Nisan 2021 / April 2021



Publisher
İbrahim KARA

Publication Director
Ali ŞAHİN

Editorial Development
Gizem KAYAN TEKAÜT

Deputy Publication Director
Gökhan ÇİMEN

Publication Coordinators
İrem SOYSAL
Arzu YILDIRIM
Deniz KAYA
Bahar ALBAYRAK
Gamze BİLGİN
Ebru BOZ
Irmak BERBEROĞLU

Finance and Administration
Zeynep YAKIŞIRER ÜREN

Project Coordinators
Sinem Fehime KOZ
Doğan ORUÇ
Emre KARA

Graphics Department
Ünal ÖZER
Deniz Elif DURAN

Contact
Address: Büyükdere Cad.
No: 105/9 34394
Mecidiyeköy, Şişli, İstanbul
Phone: +90 212 217 17 00
Fax: +90 212 217 22 92
E-mail: info@avesyayincilik.com

ADDICTA

Editorial Board

Elias Aboujaoude

Stanford University, USA

Yusuf Adıgüzel

Sakarya University, Turkey

Merih Altıntaş

İstanbul Kartal Dr. Lütfi Kırdar City Hospital, Turkey

Mehmet Emin Babacan

Marmara University, Turkey

Şaziye Senem Başgöl

Hasan Kalyoncu University, Turkey

Henrietta Bowden-Jones

Imperial College London, UK

Kathleen Brady

Medical University of South Carolina, USA

Aydoğan Aykut Ceyhan

Anadolu University, Turkey

Paolo Deluca

King's College London, UK

Zsolt Demetrovics

University of Gibraltar, Gibraltar

Halil Ekşi

Marmara University, Turkey

Cüneyt Evren

Bakırköy Hospital for Mental and Nervous Diseases, Turkey

Kathleen A Garrison

Yale School of Medicine, USA

Jon E. Grant

The University of Chicago, USA

David Greenfield

University of Connecticut, USA

Ayşen Gürcan

Maltepe University, Turkey

Susana Jimenez-Murcia

University Hospital of Bellvitge, University of Barcelona, Spain

Muhammed Tayyib Kadak

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Turkey

Máté Kapitány-Fövény

Semmelweis University, Nyíró Gyula Hospital, Hungary

Volkan Kara

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa, Turkey

Gül Karacetin

University of Health Sciences, Turkey

Orsolya Király

ELTE Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary

Shane W. Kraus

University of Nevada, USA

Anne-Marie Laslett

La Trobe University, Curtin University, Australia

Maria Lavdaniti

International Hellenic University, Greece

Alexander Logemann

ELTE Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary

Ömer Mücahit Öztürk

İbn Haldun University, Turkey

Hans-Juergen Rumpf

University of Lübeck, Germany

Daniel Tornaim Spritzer

Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil

Sherry Stewart

Dalhousie University, Canada

Mustafa Taşdemir

İstanbul Medeniyet University, Turkey

İbrahim Topçu

University of Health Sciences, Turkey

Darin Weinberg

King's College Cambridge, UK

Ayşegül Yıldırım Kaptanoğlu

Beykent University, Turkey

ADDICTA

AIMS AND SCOPE

Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions is an international, scientific, open access periodical published in accordance with independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer-review principles. The journal is the official publication of Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti (Turkish Green Crescent Society), and it is published quarterly in January, May, September, and December. The publication language of the journal is English.

The main goal of the journal is to contribute to the literature by publishing manuscripts at the highest scientific level, covering all aspects of addiction and related disorders as well as forming a scientific forum by producing quality debate on various disciplines. The journal also aims to contribute to the shaping of the addiction-related policies in Turkey by publishing the most up to date and original studies.

The scope of the journal covers all aspects of substance use and behavioral addictions which affects the physical, mental, and social life of individuals. The main topics that are considered for publication in the journal is included but not limited to addictions to tobacco, alcohol, drugs, gaming, gambling, shopping, sex-pornography, working, eating.

As an interdisciplinary journal, Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions welcomes research articles from various scientific fields such as Health Sciences, Public Health, Criminology, Forensic Medicine, Nursing, Psychiatry, Toxicology, Sociology, Psychology, Educational Sciences, Law, Economy, Media, Communication, Philosophy, and Social Services. The journal also publishes reviews, letters to the editors, and book reviews within its scope.

The target audience of the journal includes addiction researchers, medical doctors, psychologists, social workers, nurses, and college students.

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the Farmington Consensus, International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), Council of Science Editors (CSE), Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and National Information Standards Organization (NISO). The journal is in conformity with the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (doaj.org/bestpractice).

Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions is indexed in Web of Science - Emerging Sources Citation Index, TUBITAK ULAKBIM TR Index, EBSCO, Turkish Psychiatry Index and InfoBase.

Processing and publication are free of charge with the journal. No fees are requested from the authors at any point throughout the evaluation and publication process. All manuscripts must be submitted via the online submission system, which is available at www.addicta.com.tr. The journal guidelines, technical information, and the required forms are available on the journal's web page.

All expenses of the journal are covered by the Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti (Turkish Green Crescent Society). Potential advertisers should contact the Editorial Office. Advertisement images are published only upon the Editor-in-Chief's approval.

Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in the journal reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti (Turkish Green Crescent Society), editors, editorial board, and/or publisher; the editors, editorial board, and publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials.

All published content is available online, free of charge at www.addicta.com.tr. Printed copies of the journal are distributed to libraries, academics, governmental and non-governmental organizations, free of charge.

Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti (Turkish Green Crescent Society) holds the international copyright of all content published in the journal.

Editor in Chief: Hakan Coşkunol

Address: Department of Psychiatry, Ege University School of Medicine, İzmir, Turkey

E-mail: editor@addicta.com.tr

Publisher: AVES

Address: Büyükdere Cad., 105/9 34394 Mecidiyeköy, Şişli, İstanbul, Turkey

Phone: +90 212 217 17 00

Fax: +90 212 217 22 92

E-mail: info@avesyayincilik.com

Web page: www.avesyayincilik.com

ADDICTA

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions is an international, scientific, open access periodical published in accordance with independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer-review principles. The journal is the official publication of Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti (Turkish Green Crescent Society), and it is published quarterly in January, May, September, and December. The publication language of the journal is English.

The main goal of the journal is to contribute to the literature by publishing manuscripts at the highest scientific level, covering all aspects of addiction and related disorders as well as forming a scientific forum by producing quality debate on various disciplines. The journal also aims to contribute to the shaping of the addiction-related policies in Turkey by publishing the most up to date and original studies.

The scope of the journal covers all aspects of substance use and behavioral addictions which affects the physical, mental, and social life of individuals. The main topics that are considered for publication in the journal is included but not limited to addictions to tobacco, alcohol, drugs, gaming, gambling, shopping, sex-pornography, working, eating.

As an interdisciplinary journal, Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions welcomes original research from various scientific fields such as Health Sciences, Public Health, Criminology, Forensic Medicine, Nursing, Psychiatry, Toxicology, Sociology, Psychology, Educational Sciences, Law, Communication, Philosophy, and Social Services. The journal also publishes reviews, letters to the editors, and book reviews within its scope.

The target audience of the journal includes addiction researchers, medical doctors, psychologists, social workers, nurses, and college students.

EDITORIAL AND PUBLICATION PROCESS

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the Farmington Consensus, International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), Council of Science Editors (CSE), Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and National Information Standards Organization (NISO). The journal is in conformity with the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (doaj.org/bestpractice).

Originality, high scientific quality, and citation potential are the most important criteria for a manuscript to be accepted for publication. Manuscripts submitted for evaluation should not have been previously presented or already published in an electronic or printed medium. The journal should be informed of manuscripts that have been submitted to another journal for evaluation and rejected for publication. The submission of previous reviewer reports will expedite the evaluation process. Manuscripts that have been presented in a meeting should be submitted with detailed information on the organization, including the name, date, and location of the organization.

LANGUAGE

All manuscripts submitted to Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions are first reviewed for the language quality. Submissions that do not meet the journal's language criteria may be returned to the authors for professional language editing. Authors whose manuscripts are returned due to the language inadequacy must resubmit their edited papers along with the language editing certificate to verify the quality. Editing services are paid for and arranged by authors, and the use of an editing service does not guarantee acceptance for publication.

PEER REVIEW PROCESS

Manuscripts submitted to Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions will go through a double-blind peer-review process. Each submission will be reviewed by at least two external, independent peer reviewers who are experts in their fields in order to ensure an unbiased evaluation process. Editor-in-Chief or associate editors can reject or give major revision without sending manuscript to reviewers if manuscript has methodological issues. The editorial board will invite an external and independent editor to manage the evaluation processes of manuscripts submitted by editors or by the editorial board members of the journal. The Editor in Chief is the final authority in the decision-making process for all submissions.

ADDICTA

ETHICAL PROCEDURES

According to ISAJE and COPE guidelines regarding addiction publishing, an approval of research protocols by the Ethics Committee in accordance with international agreements (World Medical Association Declaration of Helsinki “Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects,” amended in October 2013, www.wma.net) is required for all studies involving people, medical records, human data, and human tissues. For manuscripts concerning experimental research on humans, a statement should be included that shows that written informed consent of patients and volunteers was obtained following a detailed explanation of the procedures that they may undergo. The authors are required to provide the name of the ethics committee and the ethics committee approval number along with the informed consent statement in the Methods section.

For studies carried out on animals, the measures taken to prevent pain and suffering of the animals should be stated clearly. It is the authors’ responsibility to protect the patients’ anonymity carefully.

For photographs that may reveal the identity of the patients, signed releases of the patient or their legal representative should be enclosed, and the publication approval must be provided in the Methods section.

PLAGIARISM

Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions is extremely sensitive about plagiarism. All submissions are screened by a similarity detection software (iThenticate by CrossCheck) at any point during the peer-review and/or production process. Even if you are the author of the phrases or sentences, the text should not have unacceptable similarity with the previously published data.

When you are discussing others' (or your own) previous work, please make sure that you cite the material correctly in every instance.

In the event of alleged or suspected research misconduct, e.g., plagiarism, citation manipulation, and data falsification/fabrication, the Editorial Board will follow and act following COPE guidelines.

AUTHORSHIP

Each person listed as an author should fulfill the authorship criteria recommended by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE - www.icmje.org) and International Society of Addiction Journal Editors authorship principles (ISAJE - <http://www.parint.org/isajewebsite/ethics.htm>). The ICMJE recommends that authorship is based on the following four criteria:

1. Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work; or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work; AND
2. Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content; AND
3. Final approval of the version to be published; AND
4. Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

In addition to being accountable for the parts of the work he/she has done, an author should be able to identify which co-authors are responsible for specific other parts of the work. Also, authors should have confidence in the integrity of the contributions of their co-authors.

All those designated as authors should meet all four criteria for authorship, and all who meet the four criteria should be identified as authors. Those who do not meet all four criteria should be acknowledged in the title page of the manuscript.

Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions requires corresponding authors to submit a signed and scanned version of the Copyright Transfer and Acknowledgement of Authorship form (available for download www.addicta.com.tr) during the initial submission process to act appropriately on authorship rights and to prevent ghost or honorary authorship. If the editorial board suspects a case of “gift authorship,” the submission will be rejected without further review. As part of the submission of the manuscript, the corresponding author should also send a short statement declaring that he/she accepts to undertake all the responsibility for authorship during the submission and review stages of the manuscript. Author disputes and misconduct regarding authorship will be handled according to COPE and ISAJE guidelines.

ADDICTA

DECLARATION OF INTEREST

Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions requires and encourages the authors and the individuals involved in the evaluation process of submitted manuscripts to disclose any existing or potential conflicts of interests, including personal, commercial, political, academic or financial that might lead to potential bias or a conflict of interest. Any financial grants or other support received for a submitted study from individuals or institutions should be disclosed to the Editorial Board. To disclose a potential conflict of interest, the ICMJE Potential Conflict of Interest Disclosure Form should be filled in and submitted by all contributing authors. The journal's Editorial Board resolves cases of a potential conflict of interest of the editors, authors, or reviewers within the scope of ISAJE, COPE and ICMJE guidelines.

The Editorial Board of the journal handles all appeal and complaint cases within the scope of COPE guidelines and ISAJE principles. In such cases, authors should get in direct contact with the editorial office regarding their appeals and complaints. When needed, an ombudsperson may be assigned to resolve claims that cannot be resolved internally. The Editor in Chief is the final authority in the decision-making process for all appeals and complaints.

COPYRIGHT

Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions requires each submission to be accompanied by a Copyright Transfer and Acknowledgement of Authorship form (available for download www.addicta.com.tr). By signing this form, the authors transfer the copyright of their work to Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions. Authors can request permission to reuse their articles from the journal by contacting the Editorial Office.

When using a third-party material from a previously published content, including figures, tables, or any other material in both print and electronic formats, authors must obtain permission from the copyright holder. Legal, financial and criminal liabilities in this regard belong to the author(s).

DISCLAIMER

Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the editors, the editorial board, or the publisher; the editors, the editorial board, and the publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials. The final responsibility regarding the published content rests with the authors.

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION

The manuscripts should be prepared in accordance with ICMJE-Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (updated in December 2019 - <http://www.icmje.org/icmje-recommendations.pdf>). Authors are required to prepare manuscripts in accordance with the CONSORT guidelines for randomized research studies, STROBE guidelines for observational original research studies, STARD guidelines for studies on diagnostic accuracy, PRISMA guidelines for systematic reviews and meta-analysis, ARRIVE guidelines for experimental animal studies, and TREND guidelines for non-randomized public behavior.

Manuscripts can only be submitted through the journal's online manuscript submission and evaluation system, available at www.addicta.com.tr. Manuscripts submitted via any other medium and submissions by anyone other than one of the authors will not be evaluated.

Manuscripts submitted to the journal will first go through a language and technical evaluation process where the editorial office staff will ensure that the manuscript has been prepared and submitted in accordance with the journal's guidelines. Submissions that do not conform to the journal's guidelines will be returned to the submitting author with technical correction requests.

Authors are required to submit the following:

- Copyright Transfer and Acknowledgement of Authorship Form, and
 - ICMJE Potential Conflict of Interest Disclosure Form (should be filled in by all contributing authors) during the initial submission.
- These forms are available for download at www.addicta.com.tr.

ADDICTA

Preparation of the Manuscript

Blindness

The main text and supplementary documents and/or images for review must not contain any information that may indicate to an individual or institution. This kind of information, including the acknowledgments and financial disclosure statement should be included in the title page.

While making self-citation, authors are required to blind their name both in the main text and the reference list. Recommended self-citation writing style is exemplified below.

For main text: (Author, 2010)

For reference list: Author 1. & Author 2. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology, 24*(2), 225-229.

Title page: A separate title page should be submitted with all submissions and this page should include:

- The full title of the manuscript as well as a short title (running head) of no more than 50 characters,
- Name(s), affiliations, highest academic degree(s), and ORCID IDs of the author(s),
- Grant information and detailed information on the other sources of support,
- Name, address, telephone (including the mobile phone number), and email address of the corresponding author,
- Acknowledgment of the individuals who contributed to the preparation of the manuscript but who do not fulfill the authorship criteria.

Abstract: An unstructured abstract should be submitted with all submissions except for Book Reviews. Please check Table 1 below for word count specifications.

Extended Abstract: As of 2020, *Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions* publishes Turkish extended abstracts of the articles in the journal's webpage for educational purposes. Therefore, the Turkish authors are required to submit a 1000 word-long Turkish extended abstract of their article during initial submission. International authors, on the other hand, are expected to submit the extended abstract in English. The Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti (Turkish Green Crescent Society) will translate English extended abstracts before publication. Extended abstracts should include Introduction, Methods, Results, and Discussion subheadings. Please do not include references.

Keywords: Each submission must be accompanied by a minimum of five to a maximum of eight keywords for subject indexing at the end of the abstract. The keywords should be listed in full without abbreviations. For medical research, the keywords should be selected from the National Library of Medicine, Medical Subject Headings database (<https://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html>).

Manuscript Types

Original Research: This is the most important type of article since it provides new information based on original research. Acceptance of original papers will be based upon the originality and importance of the investigation. The main text of original articles should be structured with Introduction, Methods, Results, and Discussion subheadings. Discussion section of the manuscript should include a "Limitations and Directions/Suggestions for Future Research" subtitle. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Original Articles.

Statistical analysis to support conclusions is usually necessary. Statistical analyses must be conducted in accordance with international statistical reporting standards (Altman DG, Gore SM, Gardner MJ, Pocock SJ. Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals. *Br Med J* 1983; 7; 1489-93). Information on statistical analyses should be provided with a separate subheading under the Methods section and the statistical software that was used during the process must be specified.

Units should be prepared in accordance with the International System of Units (SI).

Editorial Comments: Invited brief editorial comments on selected articles are published in *Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions*. Editorials should not be longer than 1000 words excluding references. Editorial comments aim to provide a brief critical commentary by reviewers with expertise or with high reputation in the topic of the research article published in the journal. Authors are selected and invited by the journal to provide such comments. Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media are not included.

ADDICTA

Review Articles: Reviews prepared by authors who have extensive knowledge on a particular field and whose scientific background has been translated into a high volume of publications with a high citation potential are welcomed. These authors may even be invited by the journal. Reviews should describe, discuss, and evaluate the current level of knowledge of a topic in a specific area and should guide future studies. The subheadings of the review articles should be planned by the authors. However, each review article should include an “Introduction” and a “Conclusion” section. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Review Articles.

Letters to the Editor: This type of manuscript discusses important parts, overlooked aspects, or lacking parts of a previously published article. Articles on subjects within the scope of the journal that might attract the readers’ attention, particularly educative cases, may also be submitted in the form of a “Letter to the Editor.” Readers can also present their comments on the published manuscripts in the form of a “Letter to the Editor.” Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media should not be included. The text should be unstructured. The manuscript that is being commented on must be properly cited within this manuscript.

Table 1.
Limitations for each manuscript type

Type of manuscript	Word limit	Abstract word limit	Reference limit	Table limit	Figure limit
Original Research	4000	200	35	6	5 or total of 10 images
Review Article	5000	250	50	6	10 or total of 15 images
Case Report	1200	200	15	No tables	4 or total of 8 images
Letter to the Editor	400	No abstract	5	No tables	No media

Tables

Tables should be included in the main document, presented after the reference list in accordance to APA style, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must be placed in italic format above the table. Abbreviations used in the tables should be defined below the tables by footnotes (even if they are defined within the main text). Please see the table example in APA format below.

Tables should be created using the “insert table” command of the word processing software and they should be arranged clearly to provide easy reading. Data presented in the tables should not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but should be supporting the main text.

Table Examples in APA format

Table 1.
Means, Standard Deviations, and Correlations Involving Variable From Study 1 (N = 460)

Variable	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	2	3	4	5
Search for meaning (1)	4.33	1.44	0.23**	0.07	-0.01	0.06
Sensation seeking (2)	3.04	0.90		0.15*	0.16*	-0.09*
Self-sacrifice (3)	3.96	1.13			0.19**	-0.05
Support for violence (4)	1.78	0.66				-0.20**
Gender ^a (5)	0.64	0.48				

^a0 = male; 1 = female.

*p<0.05; **p<0.001.

Source: Schumpe, B. M., Bélanger, J. J., Moyano, M., & Nisa, C. F. (2018, November 1). The role of sensation seeking in political violence: An extension of the Significance Quest Theory. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/pspp0000223>

ADDICTA

Table 2.
Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) Hierarchical Regression Analysis Predicting TRSS-Catastrophizing Scores

Step	Predictor	Unstandardized coefficients		Standardized coefficients		R^2	R^2 change	F	p
		B	SE	β	p				
1						0.377	0.377	51.23	0.000
	Hearing impairment	1.481	1.761	0.042	0.401				
	Tinnitus loudness	0.525	0.046	0.578	0.000				
	Sound sensitivity	4.728	1.962	0.121	0.017				
2									
	Hearing impairment	1.938	1.280	0.055	0.131				
	Tinnitus loudness	0.306	0.036	0.337	0.000				
	Sound sensitivity	3.611	1.429	0.092	0.012				
	TRSS-catastrophizing	1.099	0.073	0.596	0.000				

$N=258$; SE : standard error of B . Hearing impairment; 1: hearing impairment; 0: no hearing impairment; Tinnitus loudness: Subjective loudness of tinnitus, measured on a visual analogue scale (0-100). Sound sensitivity; 1: sound sensitivity; 0: no sound sensitivity; TRSS-catastrophizing: Tinnitus-related self-statements scale, catastrophizing scale.
Source: Weise, C., Hesser, H., Andersson, G., Nyenhuis, N., Zastrutzki, S., Kroener-Herwig, B., & Jaeger, B. (2013). The role of catastrophizing in recent onset tinnitus: its nature and association with tinnitus distress and medical utilization. *International Journal of Audiology*, 52(3), 177-188.

Figures and Figure Legends

Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate files (in TIFF or JPEG format) through the submission system. The files should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document. When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately through the submission system. Images should not be labeled (a, b, c, etc.) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads, stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to support figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100×100 mm). Figure legends should be listed at the end of the main document.

All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The abbreviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition.

When a drug, product, hardware, or software program is mentioned within the main text, product information, including the name of the product, the producer of the product, and city and the country of the company (including the state if in USA), should be provided in parentheses in the following format: "Discovery St PET/CT scanner (General Electric, Milwaukee, WI, USA)"

References

While citing publications, preference should be given to the latest, most up-to-date publications. Authors should avoid using references that are older than ten years. The limit for the old reference usage is 15% in the journal. If an ahead-of-print publication is cited, the DOI number should be provided. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of references. Journal titles should be abbreviated in accordance with the journal abbreviations in Index Medicus/MEDLINE/PubMed.

Authors are recommended to avoid too many self-citations in their articles. Only the relevant self-citations are encouraged by the journal.

Both in-text citations and the references must be prepared according to the American Psychological Association (APA) 7th edition. Please see citation examples for different types below.

ADDICTA

Author Type	Parenthetical citation	Narrative citation
One author	(Gonzalez, 2019)	Gonzalez (2019)
Two authors	(Gonzalez & Jones, 2019)	Gonzalez and Jones (2019)
Three or more authors	(Gonzalez et al., 2019)	Gonzalez et al. (2019)
Group author with abbreviation: First citation	(American Psychological Association [APA], 2020)	American Psychological Association (APA, 2020)
Subsequent citations	(APA, 2020)	APA (2020)
Group author without abbreviation	(University of California, 2020)	University of California (2020)
No author	(“New drug,” 1993) Use an abbreviated version of the title.	

Reference List

Reference list must be stated according to the alphabetical order. Please see examples for different reference types below.

Journal Article: Klimonske, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

Journal Article with more than one author: Jerrentrup, A., Mueller, T., Glowalla, U., Herder, M., Henrichs, N., Neubauer, A., & Schaefer, J. R. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of “Dr. House.” *PLoS ONE*, 13(3), Article e0193972. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193972>

Online First Article: Von Ledebur, S. C. (2007). Optimizing knowledge transfer by new employees in companies. *Knowledge Management Research & Practice*. Online first publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.kmrp.8500141>

Books

By a Single Author: Kimmel, M. S. (2007). *The gendered society*. Oxford University Press.

By Two or More Authors: DiFonzo, N., & Bordia, P. (2007). Rumor psychology: Social and organizational approaches. American Psychological Association.

By a Corporate (Group) Author: American Sociological Association. (1975). *Approaches to the study of social structure*. Free Press.

Edited Book: Rhodewalt, F. (Ed.). (2008). *Personality and social behavior*. Psychology Press.

Book Chapter with Editor(s): McCormack, B., McCance, T., & Maben, J. (2013). Outcome evaluation in the development of person-centred practice. In B. McCormack, K. Manley, & A. Titchen (Eds.), *Practice development in nursing and healthcare* (pp. 190-211). John Wiley & Sons.

Dissertation or Thesis: Valentin, E. R. (2019, Summer). *Narcissism predicted by Snapchat selfie sharing, filter usage, and editing* [Master's thesis, California State University Dominguez Hills]. CSU ScholarWorks. <https://scholarworks.calstate.edu/concern/theses/3197xm925?locale=en>

No Author: The universal declaration of human rights. (1974). U.S. Catholic Conference, Division of Latin America.

Web sites: Sparks, Dana. (2018, September 12). *Mayo mindfulness: Practicing mindfulness exercises*. Mayo Clinic.

In the seventh edition, up to 20 authors should now be included in a reference list entry. For sources with more than 20 authors, after the 19th listed author, any additional authors' names are replaced with an ellipsis (...) followed by the final listed author's name:

ADDICTA

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., Author, G. G., Author, H. H., Author, I. I., Author, J. J., Author, K. K., Author, L. L., Author, M. M., Author, N. N., Author, O. O., Author, P. P., Author, Q. Q., Author, R. R., Author, S. S., . . . Author, Z. Z.

REVISIONS

When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed “Response to the reviewers” that states point by point how each issue raised by the reviewers has been covered and where it can be found (each reviewer’s comment, followed by the author’s reply and line numbers where the changes have been made) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be canceled. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension before the initial 30-day period is over. If author(s) do(es) not realize revisions asked by editors and reviewers without any explanation, associate editor or editor-in-chief can reject manuscript for publication.

Accepted manuscripts are copy-edited for grammar, punctuation, and format. Once the publication process of a manuscript is completed, it is published online on the journal’s webpage as an online first publication before it is included in its scheduled issue. A PDF proof of the accepted manuscript is sent to the corresponding author and their publication approval is requested within 2 days of their receipt of the proof. Manuscripts are planned to be published as online first format within 45 work-days after their acceptance by the Editor-in-Chief.

Editor in Chief: Hakan Coşkunol

Address: Department of Psychiatry, Ege University School of Medicine, İzmir, Turkey

E-mail: editor@addicta.com.tr

Publisher: AVES

Address: Büyükdere Cad., 105/9 34394 Mecidiyeköy, Şişli, İstanbul, Turkey

Phone: +90 212 217 17 00

Fax: +90 212 217 22 92

E-mail: info@avesyayincilik.com

Web page: www.avesyayincilik.com

ADDICTA

CONTENTS

Original Researches

- 1 **Use of Tobacco and Tobacco Products By Public Employees in Konya Province and the Support Status of the Tobacco Control Law**
Ruhuşen Kutlu, Kamile Marakođlu, Nur Demirbaş, Kerim Yeşildađ, Ferahnur Çavdarıcı
- 8 **The Success of Smoking Cessation Treatments: The Gulhane Experience**
Yakup Arslan, Nesrin Öcal, Ahmet Çađın, Deniz Dođan, Cantürk Taşçı
- 16 **Relationship among Smoking Addiction, Psychological Flexibility, and Impulsivity in University Students**
Lütfiye Söđütlü, Seyyide Şifa Göktaş
- 23 **Craving among Synthetic Cannabinoid Users: A Qualitative Approach**
Yađmur Suadiye Dalgıç, Hakan Coşkunol
- 30 **The Prevalence of Drug Use Among High School Students and Affecting Factors: A Community-Based Cross-Sectional Study**
Sevinç Sütlü, Ayşen Til, Ahmet Selçuk Kılınç
- 35 **Prevalence of Risk for Substance-Related and Behavioral Addictions Among University Students in Turkey**
Esmâ Akpınar Aslan, Sedat Batmaz, Zekiye Çelikbaş, Ođuzhan Kılınçel, Gökben Hızlı Sayar, Hüseyin Ünübol
- 45 **Psychiatric Correlates of Internet Gaming Disorder in Children**
Gül Ünsel Bolat, Didem Çelik, Semiha Özgül, Eyüp Sabri Ercan
- 51 **Re-evaluating the Digital Gaming Profiles of Children and Adolescents during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Comparative Analysis Comprising 2 Years of Pre-Pandemic Data**
Süleyman Çakırođlu, Nusret Soylu, Vahdet Görmez
- 58 **Adaptation of Smartphone Addiction Inventory-Short Form to Turkish**
Zeynep Devran Muharremođlu, Nüket Paksoy Erbaydar
- 65 **Internet Addiction and Stressors Causing Internet Addiction in Primary School Children during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Descriptive and Cross-Sectional Study from Turkey**
Zeynep Aközlü, Tuğçe Kolukısa, Özlem Öztürk Şahin, Aysel Topan
- 73 **Internet Addiction as a Precursor for Cyber and Displaced Aggression: A Survey Study on Pakistani Youth**
Sohni Siddiqui, Anjum Bano Kazmi, Ume Nabeela Siddiqui
- 81 **Selfitis Disease Behavior Scale: Turkish Validity and Reliability Study**
Ramazan Kıraç, Mehmet Akif Erişen, Fatma Çiftçi Kıraç, Seda Uyar
- 87 **Use of Network Psychometrics Approach to Examine Social Media Disorder Symptoms**
Akif Avcu

Letter to the Editor

- 92 **COVID-19 Pandemic and Drug Use Disorder**
Rujittika Mungmunpantipantip, Viroj Wiwanitkit